Records Management for the Treasurer's Office

Understanding Retention, Disposition, and Everything In-Between



Nathan Owens, MLIS, IGP



- Senior Records Manager at Ohio Attorney General's Office
- Member of the Ohio Electronic Records Committee
- Masters in Public History and Library & Information Science
- Information Governance Certification through ARMA International

Objectives

Importance of Records Mgmt.

What is a Records Retention Schedule?

When and How can a Record be Destroyed?

Managing Records

Managing Email Records

Why Is Records Management Important?

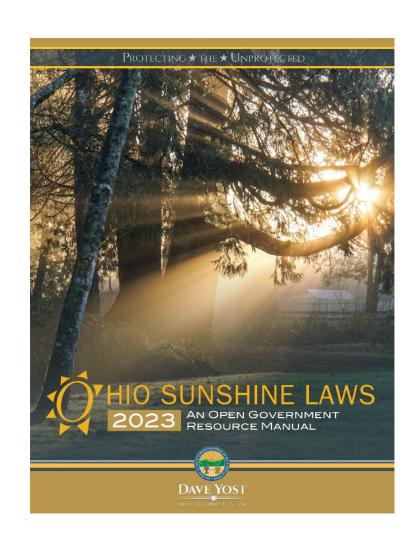
- 1. Manage Volume
- 2. Improve Work Efficiency
- 3. MaintainCompliance withLaws & Regulations
- 4. Save on \$
- 5. Strengthen Defensibility



Public Records and Records Management

- Records Retention crucial to compliance with Public Records Law
 - Retention Schedules provides list a records office keeps and for how long.
 - If cannot produce that which we are supposed to have, could result in financial penalties.
 - Public Records Requests are records themselves than need to be retained
- Public Record Exemptions in ORC 149.43.

Public Records and Records Management



Obligations to Rules and Regulations







- How long should these records be kept for?
- Do you have a secure storage for this info?
- What system or procedures will help "flag" records with sensitive or confidential information?
- Will you be audited on how you retain these records?

Office Policies and Procedures

Things to Consider:

- Policies lay out expectations on how records are to be handled
- Set procedures build consistency and defensibility in your practices
- Employee separations to include exit procedures for records they leave behind

Policy/Procedure

Examples:

- Records Management Policy
- Up-to-Date Retention Schedules
- Record Disposal Procedures and Disposal Form
- HR Policy
- Public Records/FOIA Policy
- Computer
 Use/Technology Policies

Objectives

Importance of Records Mgmt.

What is a Records Retention Schedule?

When and How can a Record be Destroyed?

Managing Records

Managing Email Records

What is a "Record"? (ORC 149.011)

Stored on a Fixed Format: Paper, computer files, emails, microfilm, photos, audiovisual files, etc.

Created, received or sent under jurisdiction of public office

Serves to Document: Organization, Procedures, Functions, Operations, Policies, Decisions, Other activities

All records, public or not, are subject to records management and retention laws.

Convenience, Transient, and Non-Record Definitions

Convenience Copies

- Copies of Official Records
- Copies of reports, publications, submitted HR/Finance Forms, etc.
- Printout of an electronic file in your network

Transient Documents

- Docs of temporary importance
- Drafts, phone msgs/faxes, meeting requests & scheduling, notes
- Technically a Record of the Office; needs schedule

Non-Records

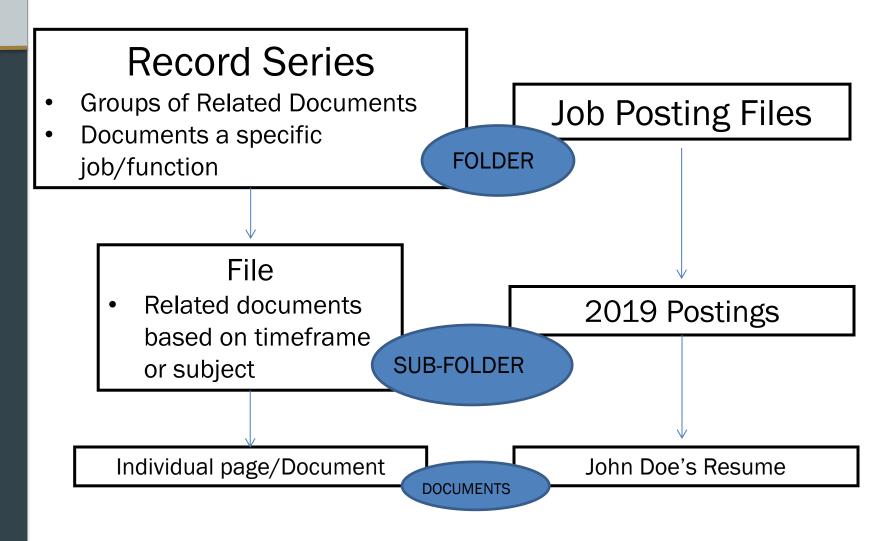
- Not a record as defined by ORC 149.011(G)
- Personal items, charitable events, financial disclosures, spam, etc.

Records Retention Schedule

- Mini policies for retaining groups of records in the office:
 - Describes the purpose and/or function of the record(s)
 - Tells what types of information is found in the series
 - Ids how long those records should be kept based on their value.
- We retain our records based on the <u>CONTENT</u> of the record, not the creator or format.



Record Series/Record Groups



Define Your Record Series

- Bank Statements
- Delinquent Tax lists
- Forfeitures and Foreclosures
- Records of Official's Bonds
- Settlements
- Unclaimed Funds List
- Public Records Requests

- Annual Reports
- Office Policies
- Communication Records
- Personnel Files
- Job Postings/Hiring Records

Avoid squeezing too many record series into one group. This may lead to management and retention issues when you have too many series in one "bucket".

Determining Retention Periods

- Office Policies
 - Training Materials
- Contact Information
- Documents
 State History

Historical Value Admin. Value

- Contract Cycles -Licensing/Cert Cycles
- Active v. Separated employment
- Reporting Needs
- Benefits Mgmt.

- ORC defines

- Federal Law defines
- Statute of Limitations

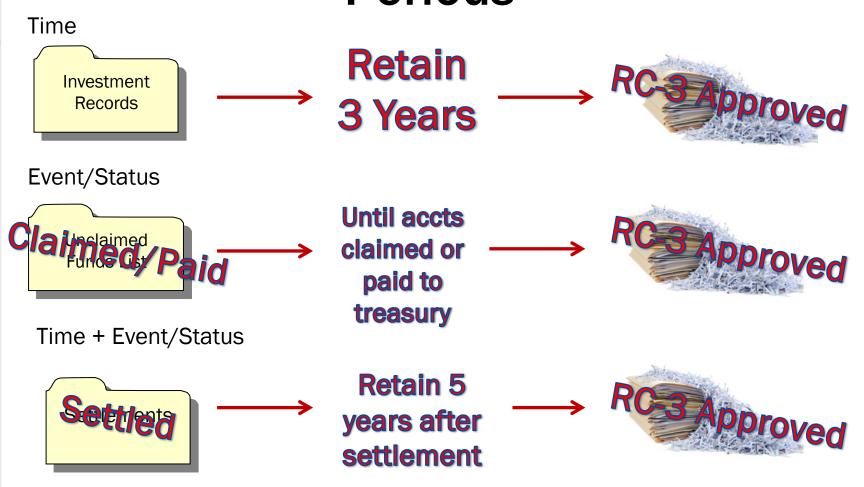
Legal Value Fiscal Value

billing, EEO, hiring, etc.

- Audit for

The longest period will be the final retention period.

Implementing Records Retention Periods



RC-2 Form (Records Retention Schedule – ORC 149.38)

OHIO HISTORY CONNECTION



Ohio History Connection State Archives of Ohio Local Government Records Program 800 E. 17th Avenue Columbus, Ohio 43211-2467 NOV 18 2020
STATE AND LOCAL
GOVERNMENT RECORDS

RECORDS RETENTION SCHEDULE (RC-2) - Part 1

SEE INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE COMPLETING THIS FORM, MUST BE SUBMITTED WITH PART 2

	: Unit (To complete this form on	line, use "tab" key to jump from	bar to box.)	
ALL Trumbull County Agencies/Boards/Departments/Offices		Trumbuli County General Retention Schedule		
(Logal Government Entity)	· .	(Uhit)		
Allow / Allow	If He Lynn Wallaco-Smith	Records Manager	10/29/2020	
Olganium of Responsible Office	(Name)	(Tide)	(Date)	
Section B: Records Commiss	ine			
	-			
Trumbull County Records Commission		330.675.2518		
(Records Commission)		(Telephone Number)		
160 High ST	Warren	44481	Trumbull	
(Address)	(City)	(Zip Code)	(County)	
seneby certify that our records o	commission met in an open meeting, as re	quired by Section 121.22 ORC, an	d approved the schedul	
sted on this form and any contin eries from being destroyed, tran	commission met in an open meeting, as re suction sheets. I further certify that our co sferred, or otherwise disposed of in violal y pending legal case, claim, action or requ	mmission will make every effort to ion of these schedules and that no seet. This action is reflected in the	prevent these records record will be knowingly	
sted on this form and any contri eries from being destroyed, tran isposeled of which pertains to any orimination. Budul MuX-	uation sheets. I further certify that our on stemed, or otherwise disposed of in violal pending legal case, claim, action or requ y pending legal case, claim, action or requ	mmission will make every effort to ion of these schedules and that no	prevent these records record will be knowings	
stad on this form and any contin- eries from beling destroyed, tran- isposified of which perfains to an oromitission. Budden Signification of their Significati	uation sheets. I further certify that our co observed, or otherwise disposed of in violal planning legal case, claim, action or requ providing legal case, claim, action or requ mature.	mmission will make every effort to ion of these schedules and that no seet. This action is reflected in the	prevent these records record will be knowingly	
stad on this form and any contin- eries from beling destroyed, tran- isposified of which perfains to an oromitission. Budden Signification of their Significati	uation sheets. I further certify that our con- sistemed, or otherwise disposed of in violal y pending legal case, claim, action or requ pending legal case, claim, action or requ mature.	mmission will make every effort to ion of these schedules and that no seet. This action is reflected in the	prevent these records necord will be knowingly minutes kept by this	
sted on this form and any contin eries from being destroyed, tran isposed of which pertains to an	uation sheets. I further certify that our con- sistemed, or otherwise disposed of in violal y pending legal case, claim, action or requ pending legal case, claim, action or requ mature.	mmission will make every effort of the to ion of three softeduries and that to ion of three softeduries and that to exert. This action is reflected in the Date	prevent these records necord will be knowingly minutes kept by this	
stad on this form any continence from height programs of the presence of the p	uation sheets. I further certify that our considered, or otherwise disposed of in violal sypending legal case, claim, action or requiration. Trice Trice Trice	contestion will make every effort to its of these schedules and that no rest. This action is reflected in the Date Date Overnment Records Archivis	prevent these records necord will be knowingly minutes kept by this	
uted on this form and any contra- mine from being destroyed, tra- mines from being destroyed, tra- misposide of which pertains to any permission. Nedorch Cophinission Chair Sig Section C: Ohio History Cone Jay Salve Section D: Auditor of State Martin E: Mooks	uation sheets. I further certify that our own of selection of or in votal sypending legal case, claim, action or required. nature Local C. Local C. Local C. Local C.	contestion will make every effort to its of these schedules and that no rest. This action is reflected in the Date Date Overnment Records Archivis	prevent these records necord will be knowingly minutes kept by this this control of the contr	

THIS GENERAL SCHEDULE DOES NOT MODIFY OR SUPERSEDE ANY DEPARTMENT SPECIFIC SCHEDULE APPROVED BY THE COUNTY RECORDS COMMISSSION AND DOES NOT SUPERCEED RULE 26 IN THE RULES OF SUPERINTENDENCE



Ohio History Connection State Archives of Ohio Local Government Records Program 809 E. 17th Avenue Columbus, Ohio 43211-2497 Page 3 of 21

RECORDS RETENTION SCHEDULE (RC-2) - Part 2

Trumbul Local Gov	remment Entity)	County General Retention S (Unit)			yarray	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Schedule Number	Record Title and Description	Retention Period	Media Type	for Use by Auditor of State or OHS-LGRP	RC-3 Required By GHS- LGRP	RC-3 Required by Trumbull County Records Commission
GRS-1	Accident Reports/Files Report of personal injury or property damage involving a county vehicle or occurring on county property. (Transfer reports of Blood Borne Pathogos/Instantious Material Exposure/ Workers Compensation Claims to Human Resources!	6 years, provided no action pending. Maintain one copy of employee injury report in personnel file	Paper and/or Electronic		0	×
GRS-2	Accrual/Usage Reports Report of vacation, sick, compensatory, and personal time bulance by employee. (Departmental copy, original held by Auditor's Office.)	1 Year (Departmental copy, original held by Auditor's Office.)	Paper and/or Electronic			0
GR5-3	Agendas of Board/Executive Meetings A list of items to be discussed and/or acted spon during a regular or special meeting.	2 Years	Paper and/or Electronic			
GRS-4	Annual Reports Report containing substantive information of operations, policies, procedures, and planning.	Until Microfilmed	Paper and/or Electronic		₽	×
GRS-5	Applications for Employment – Unsuccessful/Not Hined Application submissions for open job politions not chosen for employment, including unsolicited resumes.	1 year, after receipt	Paper and/or Electronic			×

THIS GENERAL SCHEDULE DOES NOT MODIFY OR SUPERSEDE ANY DEPARTMENT SPECIFIC SCHEDULE APPROVED BY THE COUNTY RECORDS COMMISSION AND DOES NOT SUPERCEED RULE 26 IN THE RULES OF SUPERINTENDENCE

Review Your Schedules

- Schedules will become obsolete or need to be updated
- Business needs and laws will change which will require reviewing your schedules
 - Review by dept./function
- Consider creating "General/Bucket" retention schedules for those records any dept. may create and then have dept.specific schedules for those functions only certain folks may create.



Objectives

Importance of Records Mgmt.

What is a Records Retention Schedule?

When and How can a Record be Destroyed?

Managing Records

Managing Email Records

Records Destructions

- Defensible Destruction is KEY
 - Id eligible disposals
 - Authorized and documented
- Records on hand are either:
 - Those that have not met retention yet.
 - Those needed for a public records request.
 - Those being audited.
 - Those on legal hold for your legal counsel.
- Avoid Dumpster Days



Obsolete Records

- During a file review or inventory, you may find records that are not ongoing and/or no longer created.
- These records should be listed on an Application for One-Time Records Disposal of Obsolete Records (RC-1 Form)



RC-1 Form (One-Time Disposal)



Ohio History Connection State Archives of Ohio Local Government Records Program 800 E. 17th Avenue Columbus, Ohio 43211-2474 614.2972253 Jocalness@chiohistory.org

Page 1 of ___

ONE-TIME DISPOSAL OF OBSOLETE RECORDS (RC-1) – Part 1

Sea instructions before completing this form. Must be submitted with PART 2

Section A and Section 8 must be filled out and signed by local government before submission to the State Archives

(Local Government Entity)		(Unit)	(Unit)		
(Signature of Responsible Official)	(Name)	(Title)	(Date)		
Section B: Records Commission	See ORC 14	9.38 - ORC 149.412 for Records	Commission information		
	Records Commission	1			
		(Telephone I	Number)		
(Address)	(City)	(Zip Code)	(County)		
To have this form returned to the Recor-	ds Commission electronically, inc	lude an email address:			
schedules listed on this form and any co these records series from being destroy will be knowingly disposed of which per	ntinuation sheets. I further certify ed, transferred, or otherwise dispo	that our commission will make sed of in violation of these sche	every effort to prevent dules and that no record		
I hereby certify that our records commis schedules listed on this form and any co these records series from being destroy will be knowingly disposed of which per minutes kept by this commission. Records Commission Chair Signature	ntinuation sheets. I further certify ed, transferred, or otherwise dispo	rthat our commission will make sed of in violation of these sched aim, action or request. This action	every effort to prevent dules and that no record		
schedules listed on this form and any co these records series from being destroy will be knowingly disposed of which per minutes kept by this commission.	ntinuation sheets. I further certify du, transferred, or otherwise dad, tains to any pending legal case, cl	rthat our commission will make sed of in violation of these sched aim, action or request. This action	every effort to prevent dules and that no record on is reflected in the		
schedules listed on this form and any co- these records series from being destroy will be knowingly disposed of which per minutes kept by this commission. Records Commission Chair Signature Section C: Ohio History Connection -	ntinuation sheets. I further certify du, transferred, or otherwise dad, tains to any pending legal case, cl	that our commission will make sed of in violation of these schee aim, action or request. This action	every effort to prevent dules and that no record on is reflected in the		
schedules listed on this form and any co- these records series from being destroy will be knowingly disposed of which per minutes kept by this commission. Records Commission Chair Signature	ntinuation sheets. I further certify dutransferred, or otherwise dispo- dains to any pending legal case, cl and the state of the state of the state of the State Archives	that our commission will make sed of in violation of these schee aim, action or request. This action	every effort to prevent dules and that no record on is reflected in the		

SAO-/LGRP- RC-2 (Part 1 & 2), Revised August 2018

Page 2 of ___

ONE-TIME DISPOSAL OF OBSOLETE RECORDS (RC-1) - Part 2

See instructions before completing this form. Must be submitted with PART 1

Section E: Table of Records to be Disposed

(Local Government Entity) (Unit)

(1) Schedule Number	(2) Record Title and Description (Inclusive Dates)	(3) Media Type to be disposed	(4) Media Type to be retained	(5) For use by Auditor of State or LGRP

SAO-/LGRP- RC-2 (Part 1 & 2), Revised August 2018

RC-3 Form (Certificate of Destruction)



Ohio History Connection
State Archives of Ohio
Local Government Records Program
800 E. 17th Avenue
Columbus, Ohio 43211-2474
614.297.2553
Localrecs@ohlohistory.org
www.ohlohistory.org/lgr

Page 1 of 5

For State Archives - LGRP Use Only

Date Received:

Date Reviewed:

Items requested for transfer: YES NC

If YES, attach copy of transfer form

CERTIFICATE OF RECORDS DISPOSAL (RC-3) - Part 1

See instructions before completing this form. Must be submitted with PART 2

(Local Government Entity)	(Unit)	(Contact Person)	(Telephone Number)	(Location of Records)
(Address)	(City)	(Zip Code)	(County)	(Date Mailed to LGRP)
Retention Schedules (RC-2) list addition, microfilm created in pla	ed below. No rec ace of any original	and attachments are being disposed ord will be knowingly disposed of wh record listed on this RC-3 will be sto is a responsibility of the local govern	ich pertains to any pending leg red according to ANSI Standard	al case, claim, action or request. In ds and all microfilm master
(Signature of Responsible Officia	1)		(Title) (Teleph	one number)
To have this form returned to the Re	cords Commission	electronically, include an email address:		
	Please N	lote: The State Archives retains RC	-3 forms for seven years.	

It is strongly recommended that the Records Commission retain a permanent copy of this form.

SAO/LGRP-RC3 (Part 1 & 2), Revised January 2017

RC-3 Form (Certificate of Destruction)



Page 2 of 5

CERTIFICATE OF RECORDS DISPOSAL (RC-3) - Part 2

See instructions before completing this form. Must be submitted with Part 1

(Political Subdivision Name) Records Series Title Authorization for Media Type Media Type Inclusive Dates of Proposed date of For LGRP use To be destroyed To be retained destruction Disposal Records Schedule (if any) Date the From RC-2 was (15 business days from receipt by LGRP) approved by the Records Commission

SAO/LGRP-RC3 (Part 1 & 2), Revised January 2017

Differences Between RC Forms

RC-1 Form (One-Time Disposal)

- Optional if needed for Records not on an RC-2 and no longer created
- Good for 1 time disposal of specific records listed
- Requires dates to document

RC-2 Form (Retention Schedule)

- Mandatory (ORC 149.38 & 149.43(B)(2))
- Defines group of records and retention period
- Used for ongoing disposals
- Requires RC-2 to be approved to allow all future submitted RC-3 forms for that record series

RC-3 Form

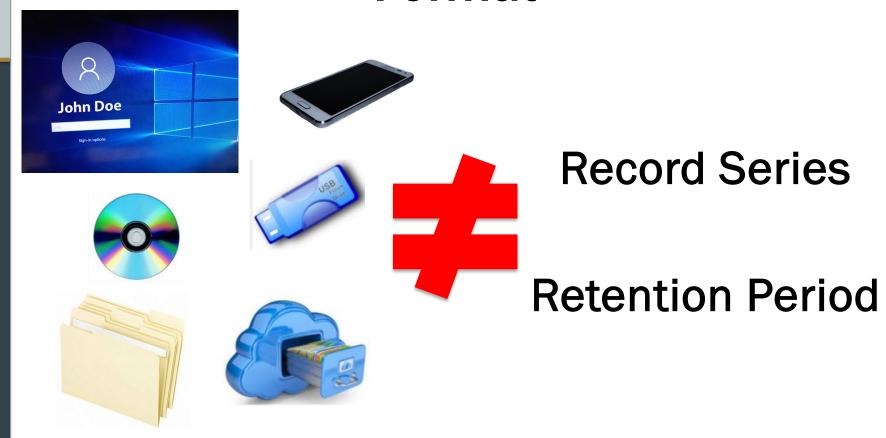
(Certificate of Destruction)

- Requires RC-2 form stating RC-3 form is required to dispose records (ORC 149.381(B))
- Can submit via email to Records Commission
- OHC may contact you to collect/transfer to Archives
- If records not wanted by OHC, disposal could move forward

Keep in Mind with Record Destructions



A Note about Storage Media/File Format



In fact, the determined retention period may ultimately play a role in determining the best storage media for a particular record series

Objectives

Importance of Records Mgmt.

What is a Records Retention Schedule?

When and How can a Record be Destroyed?

Managing Records

Managing Email Records

Places we Store Records

Physically

- Storage Rooms
- Offices
- Closet
- Under a desk
- Filing cabinets in the hall
- Basements
- Corner of the warehouse
- Etc. Etc. Etc.

Electronically

- Shared Drives
- Outlook mailboxes
- Desktop and Local Drives
- Portable Media (flash drives, CDs, portable hard drives)
- Social Media accounts
- Personal Email account
- Text Messages
- Teleconferencing records

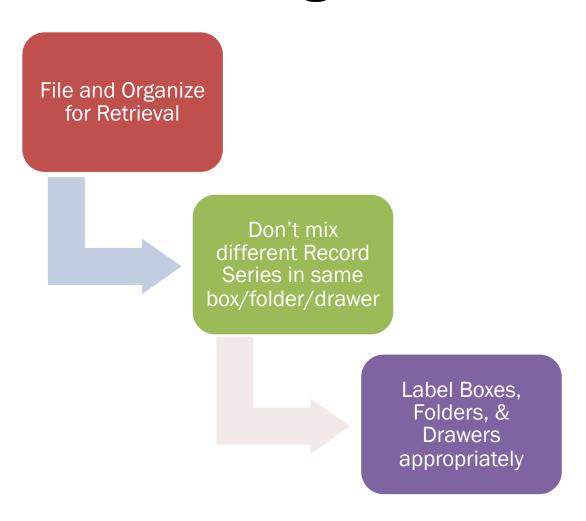
Records Inventory

- Goal: Get your records organized and identified
- <u>Do not</u> leave <u>any records</u> <u>out</u> of the inventory
 - Including convenience/reference copies
 - Gather information at the record series/record group level, not item or owner level
 - Identify where and how these records are retained

Data Map

- Category
- Location
- Custodian or steward
- How it is stored
- Its accessibility
- Associated retention policies and procedures

Records Organization



Box Labels

Series: Contracts

Dates: July 2016-June 2017

Destruction: July 1, 2023

Access Restrictions: Public

Series: Bank Statements

Dates: July 2016-June 2017

Destruction: July 1, 2020

Access Restrictions: May contain confidential

information protected by state and federal law.

File Room Management

- When new boxes are added to the file room or records center
 - Be sure that an <u>approved retention schedule</u> exists for those records. If it doesn't, work to get one developed & approved.
 - Label boxes with basic information
 - <u>Tell</u> the Records Manager/Records Officer
 - If available, <u>barcode</u> boxes and use scanner to track locations
- <u>Do Not</u> simply dump boxes without notifying someone and/or labeling.
 - Liability concern of not knowing what is in there
 - Security concern if records need more secured access

Ensuring Access to Electronic Records



Goal 1: Availability

The record is kept for its full retention period.



Goal 2: Readability/Usability



Goal 3: Authenticity/Integrity

- Record is what it claims to be
- Record is complete
 - All metadata
- Need audit trails
 - What was changed
 - By whom
 - When
 - Documentation of migration(s)



What Does this all Mean?



- Technology will change.
- Media will degrade.
- It's <u>your</u> job to make sure that the electronic records are still available, readable, and authentic – until they meet retention.

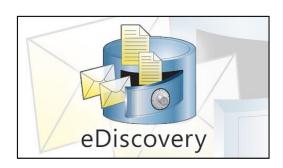
Issue with Shared Drives

- 🚹 2004 Clean-Up Project
- Case Emails
- Correspondence
- 📗 John Doe
- Nathan Owens
- Pari Swift
- Records Coordinators

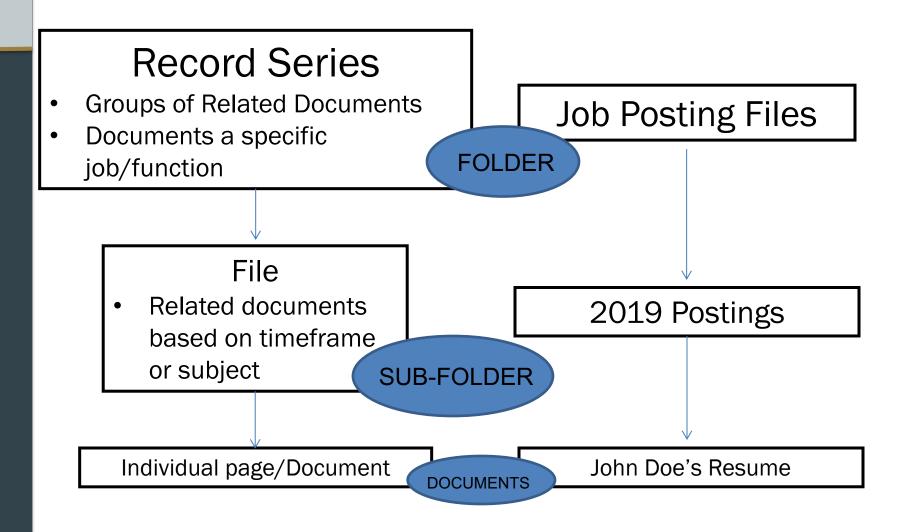
- Administration
- Case Files
- In process Projects
- Memos
- New folder
- Past AGs
- Reports

- AG Matt Smith
- Closed Case Files
- 📗 John Contonio
- Miscellaneous
- New folder (2)
- Projects
- Research





Define Your Record Series



Filing E-records

Folder Structure

- Create clear filing structures on Shared Drives that everyone in the dept. can access
 - Think about filing for <u>retrieval</u> rather than creation
 - Folders are like index fields per record group per year/status
- Incorporate records retention schedules into the folder names
 - Title of Folder = Title of Record Series (Per retention schedules)
- Subfolders can aid in organization, retention and disposition
 - When retention expires on a folder, right clicking <u>once</u> deletes all contents

Not Unlike Managing Paper Files

Functional Filing

based on Time Vame Resumes 2019 Resumes 2018 Resumes 2017 Retention based on Status lame Active Workers Comp Claims 2019 Workers Comp Claims Closed 2018 Workers Comp Claims Closed 2017 Workers Comp Claims Closed 2016 Workers Comp Claims Closed 2015 Workers Comp Claims Closed 2014 Workers Comp Claims Closed

Closed Case Files 2012 (OW-AGO-13) Closed Case Files 2013 (OW-AGO-13) Public Records Requests 2010 & Prior (OW-AGO-01) Public Records Requests 2011 (OW-AGO-01) Amicus Briefs (OW-AGO-05) Attendance Records 2010 & Prior (OW-AGO-06) Attendance Records 2011 (OW-AGO-06) Attendance Records 2012 (OW-AGO-06) Attendance Records 2013 (OW-AGO-06) Research & Reference (OW-AGO-08) Responses & Informal Opinions, Advisory Ltrs, Memoranda (OW-... Legal Advice Client Files 2008- 2013 (OW-AGO-11) Presentations 2009 & Prior (OW-AGO-14) Presentations 2010 (OW-AGO-14) Presentations 2011 (OW-AGO-14) Presentations 2012 (OW-AGO-14) Presentations 2013 (OW-AGO-HINT: You should not Mail Logs 2012 & Prior (OW-A) have more folders Mail Logs 2013 (OW-AGO-15) Check Tracking Logs 2012 & Pr

Check Tracking Logs 2013 (OW

Special Project Files 2008 & Price

al Project Files 2000 (OW)

than what your

records retention

schedule calls for.

Naming Conventions

Electronic Documents

- Descriptive file names & naming conventions
 - Good: Memo_Office_Move or Jones_Amy_recommendation
 - Bad: Memo1 or AB_Case
- Same structures to date file names
 - 2011_03_28 -or- 20110328
 - Helps with sorting
- Note Draft v. Final Draft
- Consistency is KEY

Emails

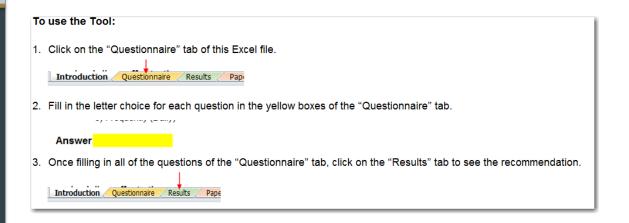
- Email subject lines should be:
 - Meaningful
 - Descriptive
- Benefits
 - Prioritize reading
 - Efficient filing
 - Faster retrieval
 - Meaningful file name

Scanning to Electronic Formats



- Accessibility to info critical with a decentralized work environment.
- Employee leave or transitions can greatly impact access to information more.
- Can't just simply throw into scanner but requires some consistent procedures.

Ohio Electronic Records Committee Scanning Feasibility Tool



Answers		Points	Answer Explanation
1.	A	1	If you access the record(s) less than once a year, then retaining the record(s) in its current format is usually the best option. Changing the format for a document you view less than once a year is usually not recommended when compared to the cost of changing formats.
2.	В	2	If the records have a retention period of 1 to 10 years and are frequently accessed, it may be worth considering scanning the records. Properly digitized records should remain accessible in a 1 to 10 year period if not corrupted or lost. However, retaining the records in a file room or off-site records storage location could potentially be less expensive than spending time and money on a scanning project, so the costs need to be compared.

Best Practice

Electronic Record Storage Best Practices

- Storing to Local Drive
- Using personal computers or cloud storage accounts to store work of office
- Using personal cell phone or email to msg about office business
- Keeping paper files at home

- Save to the Office Network
- Use office-issued computers or cloud storage accounts to store records of office
- Use office- issued cell phones or forward texts to office email account
- Return files to office when not in use or have them scanned

Avoid if Possible

You Might Not Realize This Are Records

Text Messages

Instant
Messages/TEAMS
chats

Video Recordings

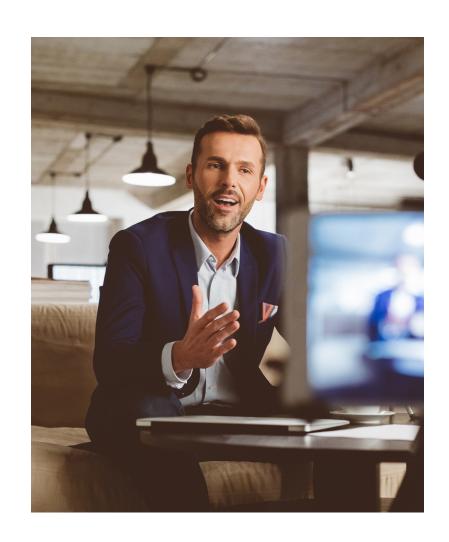
Social Media Records

Websites

Databases

Social Media Challenges

- 3rd Party, Proprietary Platforms
- Dynamic, real-time, ever changing
- Access controlled by vendor and user, not government
- Once posted, likely available forever



Social Media Records

- Posted on or Created by Social Media
 - Press Releases
 - Event/Public Service Announcements
 - Safety Alerts/Reporting
 - Live Speech Tweets
 - Public Meeting Notices
 - Video Recordings
 - Public feedback through comments

- Created Because of Social Media Use
 - Username/Password Logs
 - Social Media
 Engagement Plan
 - Terms of Service Agreements
 - Disclaimer, Authorization or Justification of Use Records
 - Procedure to remove inappropriate comments

Ohio Electronic Records Committee Social Media Online Training Module



Objectives

Importance of Records Mgmt.

What is a Records Retention Schedule?

When and How can a Record be Destroyed?

Managing Records

Managing Email Records

Email Management

Subdivision of Records Management

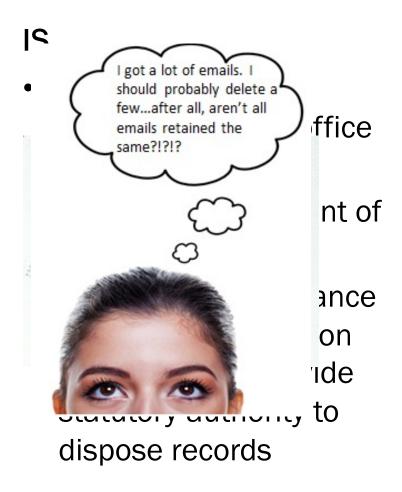
- Ensure that emails are available when needed
 - Internally for office functions (completes the story)
 - Public records requests
 - Discovery
- Protect emails from improper or unauthorized destruction
- Ensure that emails are not retained unnecessarily
 - Destroy emails when retention period has expired

Retaining emails/records too long can be as much of a liability as not retaining them for long enough.

Email Management

IS NOT...

- Saving all email forever
- Managing based on available mailbox size
- Setting arbitrary time limits for all messages
- Declaring email a record series and treating all the same



Email Clean-Up Strategies

- Don't attempt to do it all at once
- Set aside a regular time to file. Smaller chunks are more manageable and less tedious.
 - Every Friday 4:00-5:00
 - Every day 1:00-1:15
- Delete what you know can be deleted
- File what you know must be retained
 - According to record retention schedules

Convenience, Transient, and Non-Record Definitions

Convenience Copies

- Copies of Official Records
- Copies of reports, publications, submitted HR/Finance Forms, etc.
- Printout of an electronic file in your network

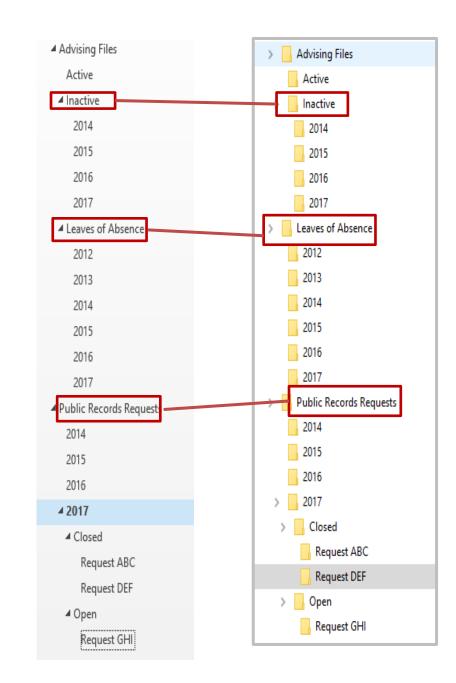
Transient Documents

- Docs of temporary importance
- Drafts, phone msgs/faxes, meeting requests & scheduling, notes
- Technically a Record of the Office

Non-Records

- Not a record as defined by ORC 149.011(G)
- Personal items, charitable events, financial disclosures, spam, etc.

Outlook Structuring



Structuring File **Shares**

Four Record Email Categories

1. "Matter" Specific Correspondence Varies

2. General Correspondence Retain 1 Year

3. Executive Correspondence Appraise

4. Non-Record/Transient Correspondence

Email Category # 1: "Matter" Specific Correspondence

- Emails concerning cases, investigations, projects, initiatives, public records requests, presentations, etc.
- Emails should be filed to the most specific matter possible. Organize so all records on a subject will be found in the same place; ease for gathering for PRR or discovery.



Identifying the Official Copy (Sent Mail)



















Official Copy if Recipient (Inbox Mail)

Email received from external source



Needed to take action based on message





Emails of data used to compile project

Email Category # 2: General Correspondence

- Retention Period: 1
 Year
- Defined: Documents the operations of the office and may include non-routine requests for information. Informative and does not attempt to influence policy.
- Provide or direct recipient to the information or answer
- Internal business-related correspondence that could be done over the phone
- Correspondence to bring attention to an issue (FYI)
- Responses that are onetime answers; proof you answered
- Work order/ service requests

Email Category # 4: Non-Record/Transient Records

Non-Record

- Does not meet definition of a "record" under ORC 149.011
- Avoid using your email for personal use if possible
- Your non-record emails may be produced in discovery if your email account is responsive

Always think back to 3 pt. definition of a "Record". If not meeting that definition, delete it.

Transient Records

- Meets the definition of "record" under ORC 149.011
- Have short-term usefulness
- Do not set policy, establish guidelines or procedures, certify a transaction or become a receipt
- Often used in lieu of oral communication

Transient
Documents/Correspondence
should have a Records Retention
schedule in place as they are
technically a record of the office.

Some Emails DON'T need to go to be Saved

Non-Record and Transient Emails

- SPAM/Unsolicited email
 - Ads, news articles, non-workrelated mail
- Personal (non-record)
 - Ready for lunch
 - Pick up milk
 - Late meeting, can you get kids?
- Distributed (not by you) to multiple people for administrative purposes
 - Schedule your flu shot
 - Kitchen cleaning today!
 - Charitable events
 - Office-Wide Mailers

- Listservs
 - Newsletters/Bulletins
 - Other professional communities for information sharing
- Transient
 - Accepted/Declines meeting requests
 - "read" receipts
 - Meeting arrangements
 - Non-substantive messages of short-term usefulness
 - CC/BCC messages
 - Minutes, notes, drafts, agenda that you received for information, but you are not record-keeper
 - "Thank you!"
- Convenience Copies / CC / BCC

Email Threads

Keep all emails or just the last one?

<u>ALL</u>

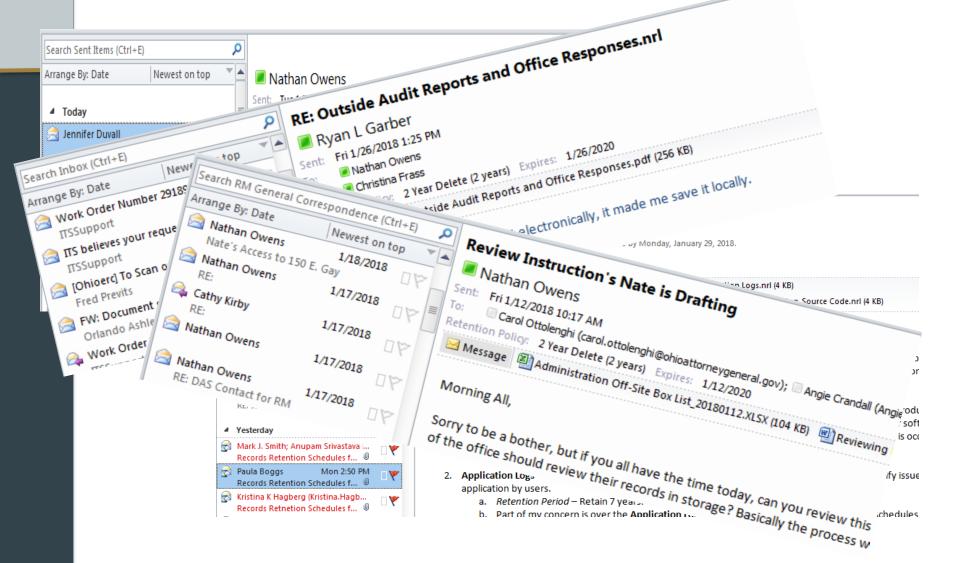
- Someone doesn't reply all
- Off topic
- Someone responds to earlier email
- Ability to edit
- Retain attachments

Last

- If it's not needed as evidence
- Transient

Option: PDF
all emails
from a thread
into a single
document

Save the email or just the attachment?

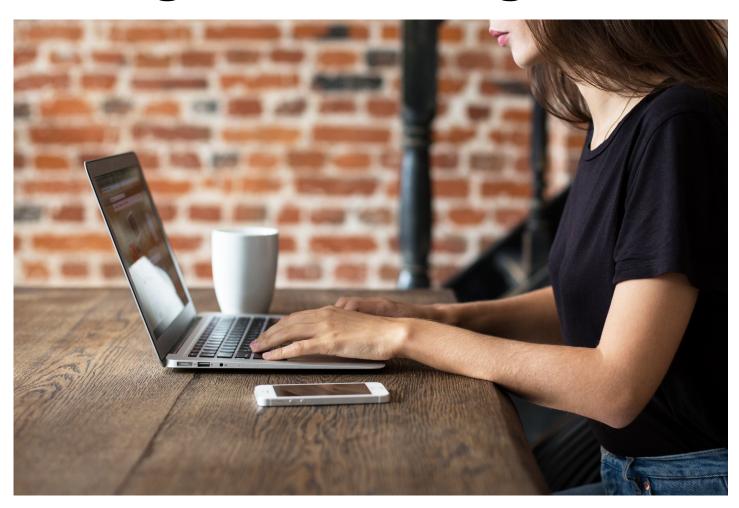


After Saving Email to a Shared Drive...

Delete it from Outlook



Ohio Electronic Records Committee Online Email Management Training Series



Resources

- Ohio History Connection/State Archives Local Government Records Program (<u>www.ohiohistory.org/lgr</u>)
 - Provides suggested retention periods for local government records
- Ohio Electronic Records Committee (http://www.OhioERC.org)
- Ohio County Archivists and Records Managers Association

(https://www.ohiohistory.org/research/local-government-records-program/county-archivists-records-management-association/)

Resources

- Ohio Electronic Records Committee Guidelines/Tip Sheets/Trainings
 - Email Management
 - Social Media Records
 - Databases as Records
 - Text Message Retention
 - Online Conferencing Platforms
 - Document Imaging
 - Blockchain Technology



How to contact us

Nathan Owens Senior Records Manager 614-728-5462 Nathan.Owens@OhioAGO.gov

